

SpEdDoc Manual

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Introduction

SpEdDoc 10.0 or newer contains state mandated special education and Medicaid forms (released Summer 2011), as well as most 2011 child count specifications (a further CC update will be released), but look to the Vermont DOE and your special education director for guidance concerning the implementation of these forms. This manual is organized according to the files in SpEdDoc (paralleling the SpEdDoc navigation buttons). The manual occasionally refers to the SpEdDoc Manager – the database administrator in your SD/SU who is responsible for overseeing the database. The SpEdDoc Manager should also refer to the *SpEdDoc 10 Administration* guide.

This manual is continually under development to reflect the latest SpEdDoc version. Consequently, you will need to run the latest version of SpEdDoc in order to access all the features referenced in the manual. SpEdDoc 10 requires at least FileMaker 10.

The current version of the manual is posted on the SpEdDoc web site: www.SpEdDoc.org. There you will also find guides on specific topics such as Medicaid. As always, feedback on the manual and SpEdDoc is much appreciated: speddoc@myfairpoint.net

Begin

Log in (for Case Managers)

Launch SpEdDoc with the SpEdDoc.fp7 file. For stand-alone users, this is located in the SpEdDoc Folder on your computer. For your convenience, you may create a shortcut to that file. Network users should get directions from your network administrator to connect to SpEdDoc. The Start SpEdDoc 10 file is available for configuration to simplify remote connections from a FileMaker client.

To use SpEdDoc, you need to know the SpEdDoc 10 Account Name and Password (check with your SpEdDoc Manager regarding the Account Name and Password). Further, to access a caseload, you'll need your personal User Code. These are generally assigned by your SpEdDoc Manager.

Enter the same User Code every time you log in to access your caseload. Each case manager needs a unique User Code because SpEdDoc uses the code to permit access to the case manager's student data. Users without a caseload do not need a User Code, but instead use an administrative password (see instructions in the next section).

Enter your User Code and click the Submit button (do not press the Enter key). If you already have a caseload of students under that User Code, a list of their names appears to the right of the Submit button. The list is alphabetical (scroll down to view the end of the list). You can click on a name to go to that student's Main Data record in the Student file or click on the Go Students button to go to the List View.

Tip: SpEdDoc alerts you if it does not recognize the User Code you entered. If that happens, clear your entry and reenter the User Code (taking care to NOT press the Enter key before clicking the Submit button).

Log in (other than Case Managers)

With FileMaker Server, personnel other than case managers can access the data over the school network. These personnel can be given access at the Student, School or SU-levels. Student level access is provided through User Codes (besides the primary case manager, up to four additional users may be assigned to each student). The school password allows access to all records with that school in the CM School field on Student: Main Data. The SU password provides access based on the SU entered in the Org ID field on Student: Main Data. If you enter the wrong password or have no records that correspond to the password, then you will see a message to that effect. When entered correctly, the balloon indicator turns green when the Submit button is clicked. School and SU-level passwords are entered in the Begin: Admin layout. Passwords may be obtained from your local SpEdDoc Manager.

Student

Entering and Managing Student Records

Once in the Student section, you can manage existing student records or start new ones. Locate students in the Student section with one of several methods:

- Click on List View on the navigation column. On List View, click the button to the left of the student name to go to that student's Main Data.
- Navigate between students by clicking on the book icon on the upper left of the layout just under the Layout menu.
- Select the Find button on the bottom of the screen, type part of the student's name in the Student Name field and click Continue.
- Use the Student Name as Popup field on the Find screen (network users may experience a slowdown with this method).

Tip: You can usually tell where you are in SpEdDoc by viewing the navigation column on the left of the screen. The blue button in the top section of the naviga-

tion column shows which file you are in while blue button in the bottom section shows the current layout (so the current file and layout names are blue).

If you don't already have a record for a student, check with your SpEdDoc Manager to see if a record exists elsewhere (if so, the existing record can be transferred to your caseload). Otherwise, create a new record by clicking on New Student on the bottom left of the Main Data screen. This takes you to the Main Data screen where you can enter the name of the student along with other information. Enter information thoroughly on this screen before creating documents because information automatically transfers at the time forms are created. The Facility is the school the student attends while the CM School is the case manager's school. The CM School should be in your SU to ensure that all password levels provide access (so assign a CM in your SU even if another SU has child count responsibility).

Tip: The Facility and CM School drop-down menu is customized for your SU/SD. If the student is attending a Facility that does not appear on the drop-down menu, go to Student: Main Menu and select the Add Facility button on the bottom of the screen. Click once in the School ID field to open the drop-down menu containing all the Vermont schools. Type the first letters of the school name to jump down the menu, scroll until the desired school is highlighted and then press Enter to add the facility.

Dates in the Main Data Tracking box fill automatically from documents such as the cover pages of IEP's and Evaluations. To enter dates when these documents have not been created in SpEdDoc, click on the Tracking button on the navigation column. In Tracking, enter the Initial and Most Recent eligibility dates as well as the IEP Meeting and Initiation dates. These update automatically on Main Data when you create IEP's and Evaluations in SpEdDoc. Also enter Meeting Dates in Tracking for students with Services Plans, 504 Plans or Educational Support Plans. Enter the other fields in Tracking if you are instructed to do so by your administrator.

The Contacts bold label fields under Primary Contact transfer to documents and are used for child count, so Contacts should be completed ASAP. While they don't transfer to documents, the Secondary and Other Contacts may be completed for convenient reference.

Tip: Each student may have multiple IEP's and other documents in SpEdDoc, but should have only one record in the Student file. Always be sure to check with your SpEdDoc Manager before starting a new record in Student. If you create multiple records for a student in the Student file, you will eventually have to delete the multiples and may lose some data in the process.

Notes and Contact Logs

Click the Notes button in the Student file to access a screen for entering notes. You can enter up to ten pages of notes per student.

Click on the Contact Log button to enter an unlimited number of dated contact notes. On the Contact Log screen, click the Add New button to create a new entry. To print the current entry, click on the printer icon to the right of the entry. To print the current set of entries, click on the Print Log button. To select a set of log entries to print, use the All Logs List button, enter Find mode (click on Scripts on the FM toolbar above the layout and select Enter Find Mode) and then use File-Maker Find techniques.

Tip: Users can enter a contact message and then click the envelope icon to transfer it to your email program (unless you are connected to a remote server via Terminal Services). This allows you to maintain a record of email correspondence related to a student in SpEdDoc. Familiarize yourself with local policies and procedures related to email correspondence before using this feature.

Navigating and Creating Documents

Most screens have a pair of buttons above the navigation column. When green, they can be clicked to go backward or forward (of course, the forward button is only available after using the backward button).

The second navigation method is to simply click on a button on the navigation column, e.g., if you click on IEP, then you will go to the most recent IEP for the current student. If there is no IEP for that student, you will see a Message giving you an option to go to Portals to create a New IEP or, if you select Open, to go to a list of existing IEP's for other students.

The third method is to navigate through Student: Portals. There you will see an overview of the sub-records for the current student, e.g., IEP, Evaluation, Meeting and Written Agreements (click on the Medicaid tab in Portals to view sub-records dealing with Medicaid or the 504/ESS tab for Section 504 or Educational Support sub-records). In Portals, there are buttons on the left for creating new sub-records. To go to an existing sub-record, click on the Go arrow at the beginning of the line containing the sub-record. To permanently delete a record, use the trash can icon at the end of the line containing the sub-record (this deletes all the documents on that line). If you create multiple sub-records for a student, you can scroll between them in Portals.

Spell Check

To check spelling, go to the FM toolbar and select Scripts > Check Field Spelling. This checks words in the current field (the field that your cursor is in). To check words on the entire layout, select Scripts > Check Record Spelling. Spell check can also be accessed with a single click on the Standard toolbar (click the icon with a checkmark below ABC). If the Standard toolbar is not already active, select it from the FileMaker toolbar (View > Toolbars > Standard).

Questionable words in the current field (words not in the dictionary) are underscored with red dots. To obtain assistance with an underscored word, right click on the word (Control-click for Macs) and select Suggested Spellings. The first time you add words to the dictionary, you need to select a dictionary:

- Go to Edit - Spelling - Select Dictionaries and click Select Dictionaries.
- In the Select Dictionaries dialog, click New.
- Name the file (e.g., User Dictionary), select a Save location (e.g., navigate to the SpEdDoc Folder on the root level of the hard drive) and click Create.
- In the next dialog, select the second option (i.e., Use Main Dictionary and User Spelling Dictionary) and then click OK.

Once the User Dictionary is created, FileMaker can learn words. When a user right clicks on a red underlined word and selects Suggested Spellings from the contextual menu, the option to Learn the word appears below the Suggested Spellings list. Click on Learn to add the word to the dictionary.

Lists and Reports

A variety of Lists and Reports are available in Student: Main Menu. Lists can be sorted simply by clicking on the italicized headings, e.g., in IEP Due, click on the IEP Due heading to sort by due dates (those with no date show first, followed by those with earlier due dates). Customize lists using buttons on the bottom of the layout. Click on Active for User to display only your active students (based on Status in Student: Main Data) or All for User to include all the students on your caseload. For example, you might select Active for User so that your list doesn't include New Referrals and Exited students. Admin users can use the Show All button to view all the students that are accessible under the school or SU password.

Click on the Find button to refine your criteria further. For instance, if you select Grade 5 for Grade and Emotional Disturbance for Primary Disability, then you will get all your Grade 5 students with that disability. Then select one of the Lists or Reports to view the found students.

Reports summarize data according to preset criteria. Many of the Reports are designed with school and SU level users in mind (e.g., they summarize by case

manager). Other Reports summarize by grade, placement or disability. When done viewing a Report, click on the Continue button. Then print or cancel printing to return to Student > Main Menu.

The Find Services report has its own sophisticated find and reporting capability for IEP Services, as detailed in the *SpEdDoc Find Guide*.

Plan Date by CM and Eval Date by CM reports automatically find records with a CC Status of Active, Tuition or Unilateral. Find IEP's or Evaluations that are coming due by entering a number next to the List or Report button on Student > Main Menu. For example, enter 30 next to the IEP Due List button and then click on the button. This will yield a list of students with IEP's due in the next 30 days (or overdue).

List View automatically flags IEP's and Evaluations for students with an Active CC Status that are coming due or overdue. IEP's that are due within 30 days and Evaluations that are due within 90 days have yellow flags while overdue is indicated by a red flag. Select Active or Exit in CC Status on Main Data for students who will be reported in the current child count census. Use the other CC Status choices for students who are not part of the current child count or will be reported by another SU/SD.

The CC Status choices are:

Active: Currently special education eligible.

Exit: Exited since the last CC report. If for December you need to report students who were missed in the prior June CC report, then be sure to check the "Exited previous period" button below the Exit Reason. Do not exit students who were not in special education, e.g., don't exit a student who was evaluated but never qualified.

New: Under evaluation but eligibility not yet determined.

None: None of the other CC Status choices apply (e.g., students exited in a previous CC reporting period or were never eligible).

Tuition: Special education eligible and receiving services in your SD/SU, but will be reported for CC by another SD/SU (e.g., school choice students from another SD/SU).

Unilateral: Special education eligible, but will be reported for CC by another SD/SU (e.g., students placed by the family in a private school outside your SD/SU).

Auto-Fill Data

Data entered in Student automatically transfers to documents when you create them, e.g., when you go to Student: Portals and select New IEP, Eval, Medicaid or Meeting. Most of this data does not automatically update in existing documents when you make changes in Student (the student's name, CC number and birth date are exceptions). This is so old documents reflect data that was accurate at the time they were created. However, you may wish to update an existing record because you discovered an error. In that case, update the data in Student,

go to the document, click on the Records menu on the FM toolbar above the layout and select Relookup from Student. This updates all of the auto-fill information for the current student record, e.g., if you are currently on Johnny's IEP, that IEP record will update. The Relookup from Student feature is not available for the Medicaid Logs or Written Agreements.

Printing

Most layouts have a print button on the upper right hand corner (but find the Print button on the bottom right for Lists or, for Reports, select the blue Continue button). Preview your document prior to printing by holding the shift key while clicking the print button (let go of the shift key after the preview appears). Note whether text needs to be moved and then click Cancel to return to your document to make adjustments (depending on your computer operating system and printer, the preview may not precisely reflect the printed output). Reports automatically go to preview (no need to hold the shift key).

Multi-page layouts include text boxes with scroll bars and allow substantial room for text entry (use Preview to verify that everything prints). One-page layouts, e.g., most notices, consents and agreements, do not contain scroll bars and only print the amount of text that fits in the original boundaries of the text box, even if you type beyond text box borders.

Print, Preview or Create PDF for IEP and Eval

Print IEP and Print Eval are buttons on the IEP and Evaluation layouts that allow printing of all, or selected portions, of the document at one time. If you need to select a printer other than your default, then uncheck the No Print Dialog box on the Print IEP or Print Eval dialog. This permits selection of an alternate printer before each part of the report prints.

To preview an entire IEP or Evaluation, click the Select All button followed by the Preview button. Likewise, to save a PDF document to your desktop, click the Select All button followed by the PDF button. Note that the PDF feature requires that you have FileMaker 9 or newer running on your computer (it won't save the document to your computer if you are connected to the server with Terminal Services or Citrix).

User Value Lists

Many forms contain fields with popup menus or lists. Menus are not editable because they already contain all of the allowable choices but users can edit lists. To add items to the popup lists, go to the document that contains the popup list you want to edit and then go to Scripts on the FileMaker toolbar and select Edit User Value Lists - current area. This takes you to a layout with columns for each of the

popup lists used in the current section of SpEdDoc (note that the IEP User Values layout has buttons on the left to access popup lists pertaining to different parts of the IEP). Most columns/lists are independent, so don't bother lining up items across unless the columns are linked (as indicated by a blue background). List items automatically alphabetize when accessed on the forms.

To view all of the SpEdDoc User Value Lists at one time, go to the Layout Menu at the top of the left hand column (above the book icon) and select User Values. You may need to click on the column heading in order to group the items at the top of the layout or scroll down to see all of the values that have been entered.

The Services list contains case management and related service items that appear red on the Services data entry layout. Do not modify these. Modification to these items will interfere with the AutoLOC feature for generating Medicaid LOC forms.

IEP

IEP Main Menu

To add items to the popup lists that appear on forms in IEP, click on the Edit User Value Lists button. This goes to a layout with buttons on the left side to access the IEP popup lists. There are also several IEP reports that can be accessed from buttons:

- IEP Status - view whether basic data has been entered in sections of the IEP.
- Duration - view summary of IEP's with initiation and duration dates.
- Transition - view summary of IEP's for students age 16 or older.
- Goal Progress - view summary of progress reporting for selected IEP's.
- Find Services - conduct a search of IEP services.
- Find Accommodations - conduct a search of IEP accommodations.
- IEP at 3 - find which students transitioned to a IEP at age 3.

IEP Cover Page

If information is complete in Student, much of the top section auto-fills when a new IEP is created. Click on the *Fill from Meeting* button to fill all the names from the latest meeting notice onto a cover page. Once entered on the cover page, the IEP Meeting Date and Initiation Date automatically transfers to Student Main Data. The Annual Review Date auto-fills on the cover page based on the IEP Meeting Date, but you can override this by manually entering a date (e.g., if a student is about to graduate). Double-click the Name and Position fields to type in them. Single-click to select from a popup list. By default, new IEP records show Parent in two locations (change to Adult Student, Guardian or Surrogate, when appropriate).

Under the print buttons is a Duplicate IEP button to create a new IEP for the same student. The new IEP contains the same information as the original, except that it excludes most of the dates found on the cover and above the progress reporting fields. It also excludes progress codes and notes that were entered on the old IEP. This allows retention of the old IEP without having to start a new IEP from scratch (do not overwrite the original IEP). When duplicating an IEP, you may uncheck sections that you don't want duplicated. For instance, if you want to duplicate all but the goal section, uncheck that box in the Duplicate IEP dialog.

Click the *Draft* check box on the left side of the page to make IEP pages print with *Draft* in the footer. Uncheck the box before printing the finalized IEP.

Also on the left side of the IEP Cover are buttons to create IEP Amendments or Revisions. When conducting a meeting to amend an IEP, click the "New" button to create a document that is similar to the IEP cover page but includes additional information concerning changes made to the Annual IEP. Team member names transfer from the original IEP, so it will be necessary to add or delete names to indicate participation in the amendment. Check the appropriate boxes to indicate the sections amended and, while the changes can be made in those sections of the IEP, you may also summarize the changes on the bottom of the Amendment document. If changes are made to an IEP without a meeting, click the IEP Revisions button instead of IEP Amendments.

When the IEP document is done, click the Written checkbox to the left of the IEP cover page. This communicates to other users that the document is complete and locks the IEP to help prevent accidentally overwriting it. Check the Unlock box above the Written Date if the team agrees to further changes. Note that IEP's are also locked when the IEP expires after the last duration date (a cob web appears at this point).

IEP Present Levels

Big Edit buttons are available to the right of text fields (click on a button to expand a data entry box). By default the Glance Include boxes are checked. To exclude a section from printing in IEP-at-Glance, uncheck the corresponding box.

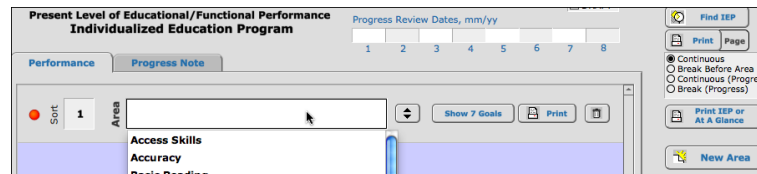
IEP Progress Notes

Enter up to eight progress reporting dates using the mm/yy format. Enter progress codes in the corresponding columns when reports are due. The DOE progress code key prints on each goal page. The optional narrative Progress Note prints if you select a print option that includes the note. Access the progress narrative field by selecting the *Progress Note* tab on top of the main goals page.

There is one narrative note per IEP Area, so organize your entries on a cumulative basis, e.g., enter the date of the current progress period before adding note.

To expedite progress reporting, create a found set of your current IEP's by clicking the Find IEP Meet <370 Days button below the Goal page print buttons.

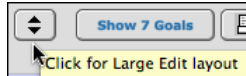
- Navigate between IEP's using the Book icon on the upper left of the screen to complete progress reporting.
- To print the found set of Progress Reports, select a Print Option with Progress.
- Click to the right of the Print button to switch the selection from Page to Recs.
- Click the Print button.



IEP Goal Areas

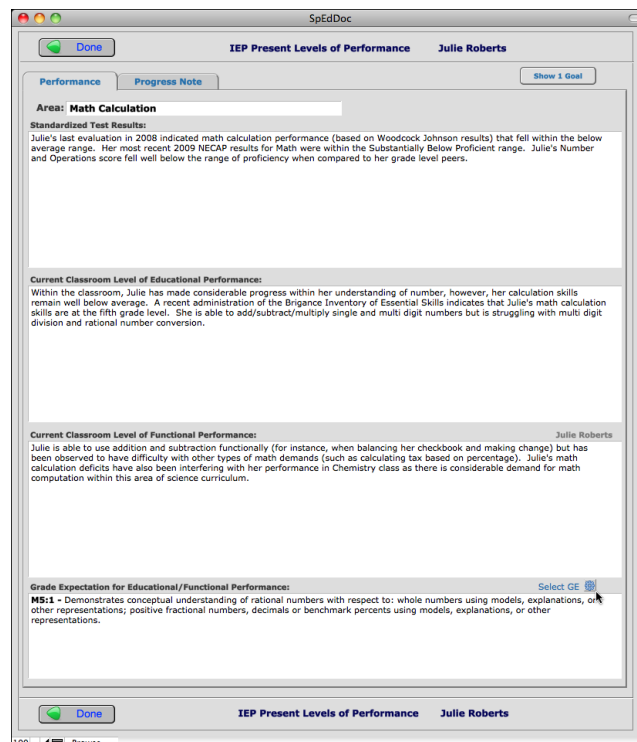
Starting with the 2010-2011 school year, the DOE requires that each goal be assigned to an Area (e.g., basic skills) and that Present Levels information be entered for each Area. Consequently, Areas should be created before entering Goals:

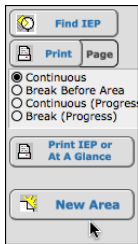
- Go to the main Goals page to select the New Area button.
- Enter the name of the Area (Categories from the Goal Bank popup as options, or double-click to type a different entry).



- Click on the Large Edit button to the right of the Area to view the four Present Levels fields for that Area.

- Enter Present Levels information in the first three fields.
- For the fourth field, click the Select GE button to the right of the Grade Expectation field to go to the GE Find Screen and enter your find criteria (the GE Bank includes the Reading, Writing and Math GE's). Select a GE to enter it in the Area.
- Click the Select GE button again to add another Grade Expectation (you can add as many as you want for the Area).





- Click Done to return to the list of Areas you created for the IEP.
- Click the New Area button on the main Goals page to repeat the process if further Areas are needed.

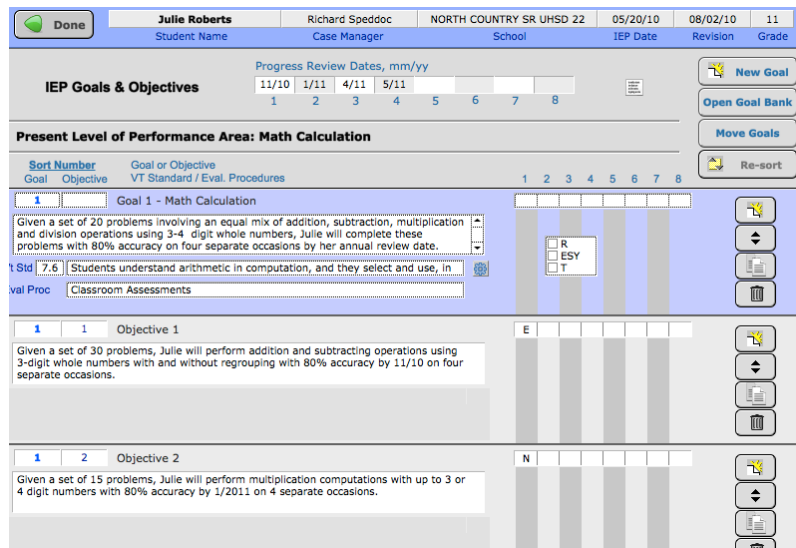
IEP Goals and Objectives



Click the Show Goal button to the right of the Area to go to a page for entering goals for that Area.

Click the Large Edit icon on the right side of a goal or objective to fill the screen with the selected goal or objective. After editing, click Done to return to the current Goals page.

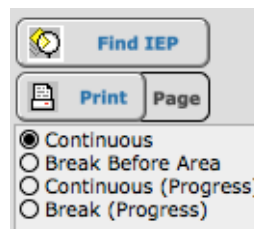
Enter one goal or objective in each box (putting both in the same box may lead to printing issues and complicate reporting). The goal number serves to organize your goals and objectives (everything with the same goal number prints together). Start numbering with Goal 1 in each Area.



To create a goal, select the New Goal button located on the upper right, write the goal, select the appropriate Vermont Standard, and enter the evaluation procedure. Indicate if a goal is for Reintegration, Extended School Year or Transition by checking the boxes just below the progress code fields.

Add objectives by selecting the button with the yellow icon on the right hand side of the goal record just above the trash can. Change the order in which goals and objectives print by renumbering them. To insert a goal without renumbering the existing goals, enter a decimal number, e.g., to insert a new goal in between goals 2 and 3, enter 2.1 as the goal number. Delete any extra or blank goals or objectives using the trash can on the right side (leaving blank records creates printing issues).

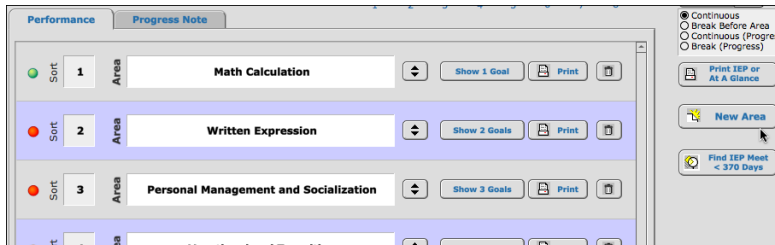
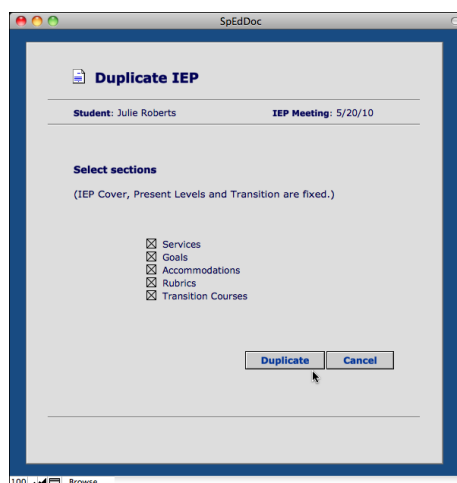
After entering the goals and objectives for the current Area, click Done to return to the main Goals page with a complete list of Areas you created for the IEP. By default, the Goals section prints continuously (Print Options: Continuous) but you can start a new page for each Area (Print Options: Break Before Area). There are two similar options to generate a Progress Report. Include a Progress Note that you may have written by selecting Print Options: Continuous (Progress) or Break (Progress).



Assigning Goals to Areas (Duplicate IEP)

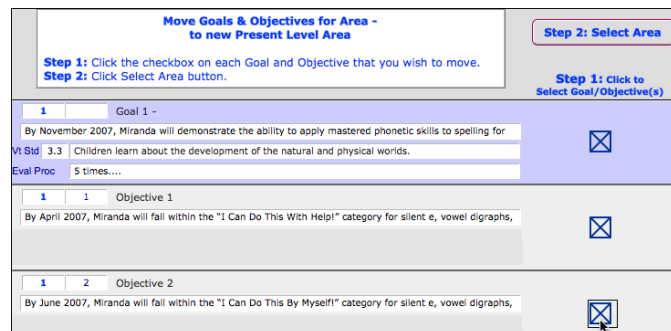
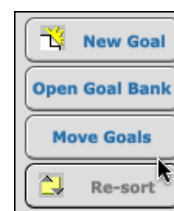
After duplicating an old IEP as a starting point for creating a new one, users can move Goals between Areas:

- Duplicate the expiring IEP (with Goals box checked).
- Go to the main Goals page and select the New Area button.
- Enter the name of the Area (Categories from the Goal Bank popup as options, but you can double-click to type a different heading).



- Click the New Area button and repeat the process if further Areas are needed.
- After creating the Areas, click on Show Goals for the first Area (the one containing all the old goals).

- On the Goals and Objectives page, select the Move Goals button.
- On the Move Goals page, check the box for each goal and objective that will be moved to a single Area, e.g., Basic Reading.
- Then click the Select Area button to view a list of all the Areas you created (except for the current one).



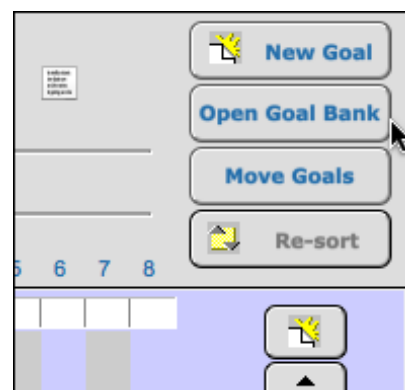
- Select the Area matching the goals/objectives that were checked in the previous step.
- Repeat the process to assign the remaining goals to the appropriate Areas.

Goal, Rubric and Accommodation Banks

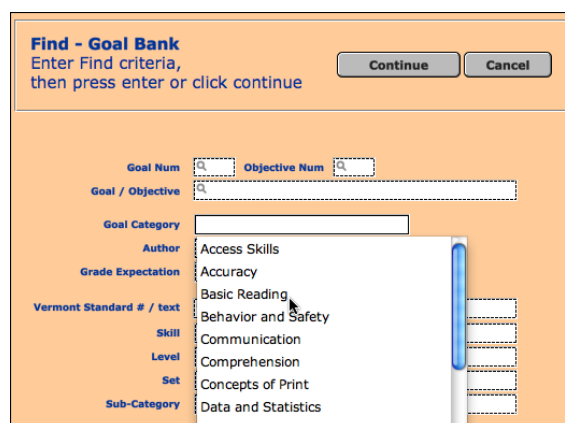
While IEP's can be created without using banks, the banks are useful when entering the same goal, rubric or accommodation in multiple IEP's. It's also a way for networked users to share goals, rubrics and accommodations. Goals, rubrics and accommodations can be transferred from the banks to an IEP, but not vice versa (unless you copy and paste). So, if you think you'll eventually want a goal, rubric or accommodation in the banks, it makes sense to enter it there initially. To leave the banks and return to the current IEP without transferring anything to it, click the Return button on top of the bank screen.

Entering Goals from Bank into an IEP

Goals in the bank can be transferred to the current IEP (the current IEP is indicated on top of the Goal Bank screen). Navigate to the desired IEP Goal page and select the Open Goal Bank button. Transfer a goal along with its objectives using the Enter Goal button to the left of the selected goal. If your selected goal includes more objectives than you want, use the Omit button to remove the extras before completing transfer of the goal. Or, after you add them to the IEP, use the trash can buttons on the Goals layout to delete the extras. Either way, if the deleted objectives are not numerically last, then you'll need to renumber the remaining objectives after transferring the goal to the IEP. Modifying goals in the Goal Bank changes the bank, while changes made in an IEP are specific to that IEP.



To find an existing goal in the bank, click the Find button on top of the Goal Bank layout. Then enter one or more search criteria and click Continue to view your results. Entering multiple criteria yields a narrower result, e.g., if you enter Reading as your Category and your name as Author, you will only get your own Reading goals. The bigger the bank, the more specific you will want to be in your find criteria. It will also help if you refine your categories, e.g., rather than simply Writing, create categories such as Writing - Responses, Writing - Conventions and Writing - Spelling.





Goal Bank Button Row

The button row accesses the following features:

- **Return to IEP:** To return to the current IEP without adding goals.
- **Enter Goal:** To enter the current goal and its objectives (except for any objectives omitted using the Omit button).
- **Enter Entire Found Set:** To enter multiple goals at once.
- **Collect Goal:** To create a found set with just one goal and its objectives.
- **Find:** To find goals based on the Category or a range of other criteria.
- **Show All:** To return to the full set of goals.
- **All For:** To find goals for which you are the Author.
- **Print:** To print the found set of goals.
- **New Goal:** To add a new goal to the bank (assigned the next available number).
- **New Objective:** To add a new objective for the current goal.

Goal Bank Overview

The Goal Bank should be structured similar to one (very) large IEP. As with an IEP, each goal should have a unique goal number and each objective should have both the appropriate goal number and an objective number. A major difference from an IEP is that student names should not be included (if you put names in the bank, they could inadvertently wind up in other IEP's). Further, the goal bank sorts primarily by Author, then secondarily by number (so it's OK for different authors to have the same goal numbers).

Access the Goal Bank with the Open Goal Bank button on the Goals page. Here you can view existing goals and enter new ones. To add goals to the bank, click on the New Goal or New Objective button on top of the screen. The New Goal button creates a new record with a goal number that is one greater than the highest previously-entered goal, e.g., if the highest numbered goal in the bank was 68, then the new one will automatically be numbered 69.

The New Objective button creates a new objective record to go with the current goal, e.g., if you are on goal number 69, the objective will have a goal number of 69. The current goal number is indicated to the right of the New Objective button. To add an objective to a different goal, first navigate to the desired goal and click on the area where text is entered. Since that goal number appears to the right of the New Objective button, clicking the New Objective button creates an objective record to go with that goal. Objectives are numbered automatically when selecting the New Objective button but may be manually reordered.

Enter goals by typing in the goal text box. Your name as the goal author appears automatically based on the User Code entered when you logged into SpEdDoc. The Author field is important because goals in the bank are primarily sorted by author and secondarily sorted by goal number (consequently, the objectives for a goal must reflect the same Author). Enter the Category, Standard, Grade Expectation and Evaluation Procedure (if these items are left blank in the bank, you will need to enter them each time after transferring goals to IEP's).

Enter data in the remaining search fields for each goal to assist with locating goals as the bank grows:

- Skill - Basic skill area addressed.
- Set - Identifies goal sets created for shared distribution.
- Level - Local field to distinguish levels, e.g., ECP, Elem, Middle, HS.
- Sub-Category - Place to further break down the Category.

Refer to the student by entering in the Goal Bank as <<STUDENT>>, <<HE/SHE>>, <<HIS/HER>> or HIM/HERSELF (case sensitive). Don't put actual names in the bank because they could end up in IEP's for other students. For example, enter in the into the goal bank as follows (SpEdDoc automatically translates when the goal imports into an IEP):

Goal as entered in Bank:

<<STUDENT>> will read to solve problems: Given any one of the basic shapes (circle, square, triangle) and the question, "What shape is this?" <<HE/SHE>> will use preferred communication to express the name of the shape on ___ % of occasions over ___ consecutive trials.

Goal as imported from Bank into Jimmy's IEP:

Jimmy will read to solve problems: Given any one of the basic shapes (circle, square, triangle) and the question, "What shape is this?" he will use preferred communication to express the name of the shape on ___ % of occasions over ___ consecutive trials.

Clicking in the Category field will pop up a list of any existing category labels in the bank. Select from the list or double-click the Category field to remove the list and type in the new Category label (the new label will automatically be added to the list). Categories added to goals in the bank also appear in the Services page Category field.

Click the button to the right of the Vermont Standard field and, in the next dialog, choose from the list of Vermont Standards categories (early childhood standards are prefaced with E) and click Continue. At the next screen you will see a list of all the Vermont Standards for the selected category. Click on one to transfer it to the goal (if you had previously selected a Standard, a dialog asks if you want to replace it with the new one).

Click the button to the right of the Vermont Grade Expectation field and, in the next dialog, select find criteria and click Continue. At the next screen, select a Grade Expectation to transfer it to the goal (if you had previously selected a Grade Expectation, a dialog asks if you want to replace it with the new one). Note the choice of the GE Stem or the full GE. The Evaluation Procedure does not have a pop up (click in the field and manually enter your criteria).

Rubrics

Rubrics may be created in an IEP or, to reuse in multiple IEP's, in the Rubrics Bank. To create a Rubric for just one IEP:

- Click the Add New Rubric button.
- Enter enter a Topic.
- Select the IEP Goal (from the current IEP) associated with the Rubric.
- Select the column headings (selecting the first heading changes the set). Delete the last heading if your Rubric only has three levels.
- Click the Add New Row button for each row needed.
- Enter rubric content.
- Click Done to return to the IEP Rubrics layout.
- Click the blue band under a Rubric to expand it.

Click the Open Rubrics Bank button to enter rubrics in the bank or select a rubric to transfer to the current IEP. The Rubrics Bank works similar to Rubrics in the IEP, except there are additional search fields: Author, Skill (select a basic skill area) and Level (local field to distinguish levels, e.g., ECP, Elem, Middle, HS). Select the Enter Find Mode button to search the bank. Select Return to IEP Rubric to search the bank.

Transition

Transition now includes clickable icons to view examples for many of the items.

Complete the Transition page for students who will be 16 or older during the life of the IEP. SpEdDoc provides a red reminder if the student meets the age requirement for a Transition plan. The red message remains until you enter enter text in each field on the Transition page (with the exception of the last field, needed only for students turning 17). Progress codes must be reported for transition goals (either on the Transition page or the Goal page, depending on where the transition goals are entered).

Current Grade Level:	11	Expected Date of Graduation:	June 2011
Evidence of involving student & related agencies:			Month & year will disp
Julie was invited to the meeting via a formal meeting notice and personal invitation by her case manager, Julie gave Jones from Vocational			Example
Age Appropriate T	The student was invited by case manager on 2/2; Vocational Rehabilitation counselor was invited via phone on 2/2.		

The Transition Multi-Year Plan at the end of the Transition section of the IEP is only required for students with a MYP, and only prints if at least one record (row) is created (click the New button to the left of the portal to start a row). Note that the MYP has its own print button to the right of the portal (to print the MYP without the rest of the Transition Plan). The MYP should be complete, so use the Duplicate IEP function to copy from year to year.

Services List

New: Beginning with SpEdDoc 10.1, new services are entered by first clicking the Add Services button located on the upper or lower right of services portal or on the middle left of the portal.

The first Services tab, Services List, is the place to list services. Before adding services, enter the initiation and duration dates on the Cover Page. Those dates then appear on the upper left of the Services List screen. The currently selected set of dates attach to newly-added services. Use the Custom line to enter a date range that differs from those on the Cover Page (e.g., when the IEP is amended). Dates can also be edited directly on each service line. The printed services will be grouped in chronological order. Dating each service makes it clear when each service begins and ends.

If the same services are provided during different timeframes (e.g., now until June, and then August until the end of the IEP), it is not necessary to retype each service. Instead, enter the services for the first timeframe. Then click on the Duplicate Services button to the right of the Services portal. On the Duplicate Services screen:

- Select the new timeframe on the upper left (or enter a custom timeframe).
- Click the box at the end of each row for the services to be duplicated.
- Click the Duplicate button to add the services with the new timeframe.
- Click Done to return to the Services List screen when done duplicating services.

Tip: When using Duplicate IEP, the old initiation and duration dates are removed from the new IEP. Enter the new dates on the cover page, select a date range on top of the Services page and then click the “To” button on the left of a service to automatically fill the selected initiation and duration dates.

Click in the second column to select the category for each service. This groups services for printing in the manner prescribed by the Vermont DOE. Make your selection according to the following priority order:

- ESY if Extended School Year Service; if not, then
- Trans if Transition Service; if not, then
- RS if Related Service; if not, then
- SpEd for all other special education services.

Click in the next three Services columns to select from a popup list, or double-click to type in a different choice. Add to the lists by clicking the Edit User Value Lists button on IEP > Main Menu and then clicking the Services button. Some service types that can be billed for Medicaid, case management and related services, appear in red (but print in black). Personnel Name and Personnel/Provider are in the same column. Personnel Name is blue to indicate that it doesn't print on the IEP. It is used to generate reports to assist with Service Plans, scheduling and budgeting (go to Student > Main Menu and select the Find Services button).

By entering the names of personnel along with their titles in User Values, you will be able to select the names from a popup list when entering services in IEP's and have the personnel title auto-fill.

Duration and Sessions are entered strictly as numbers in order to automatically calculate minutes per week for reports (see Find Services on Main Menu). Enter the Frequency by selecting Daily, Weekly, Monthly or Annually (new entries default to Weekly, so change it as appropriate). Examples:

- If service is three times a week, then Sessions 3, Frequency Weekly
- If twice a month, then Sessions 2, Frequency Monthly
- If service is quarterly, then Sessions 4, Frequency Annually

Enter the group size: Professional small group = 6 or less while Paraprofessional small group = 4 or less. Enter the Mode—D: Direct (professional), I: Indirect (e.g., para), C: Consult, M: Case Management, A: Assessment. The AutoLOC column is used by Medicaid clerks (see AutoLOC Feature in the Medicaid section). The trash can button can be used to delete a service line.

Next to the Print Services button are Print Options for printing everything found in the three Services tabs or just the current page.

Services Narrative

The second tab in this section includes several narrative items. The Narrative field can be used to describe services in more detail. The placement field includes a popup menu that corresponds to the placement list on Student: Main Data (if the selection differs from Main Data, a button appears - click it to update Main Data to match the new IEP). The participation field offers a popup list. To add items to the popup list, go to IEP: Main Menu and click on the Edit User Value Lists button.

Accommodations

The third tab in the Services section includes Accommodations. Identify any program modifications or supports for personnel in the first field. The second field provides a narrative field for describing accommodations. This field is unnecessary if you detail the accommodations in the following section.

Check one of the assessment boxes. If you check the first box, be sure to indicate which accommodations will be used for state assessments and/or NDS (national, district and school assessments) by selecting the appropriate boxes after each accommodation.

Enter one accommodation per text box (entering multiple accommodations in one text box may exceed the printing capacity). Accommodations print grouped by

category, starting with Testing and then other categories alphabetically (but items without a category name assigned print first). There are three Print Options (only the third option prints the Review columns).

Accommodations Bank

The Accommodations Bank works much the same as the Goal Bank. Accommodations can be transferred from the Accommodations Bank to an IEP, but not vice versa (except, of course, through a copy and paste process). So, if you think you'll eventually want an accommodation in the bank, it makes sense to enter it there initially. A major difference from the Goal Bank is that the Accommodations Bank is available to 504 Plans in addition to IEP's. Another difference is that the Accommodations Bank is a list of separate accommodations, whereas the Goal Bank has objectives linked to goals. Consequently, selecting the "Enter Accom" button transfers just the selected accommodation to the current Plan. Furthermore, you stay in the Accommodation Bank until done selecting accommodations (a brief flash of the screen indicates that each accommodation transfers to the Plan at the time it is selected).

Access the Accommodations Bank using the Open Accom. Bank button on the Accommodations layout (IEP > Services > Accommodations or from the 504 Plan). Here you can view any accommodations that have been entered (SpEd-Doc comes with a set of 133, including 26 NECAP allowable accommodations) or you can enter new ones. To add accommodations to the bank, click on the New Record button on top of the screen. To return to the current Plan without transferring anything to it, click on the Return button on top of the screen.

To search the bank, use the Find button on top of the Accommodations Bank layout. Then enter one or more search criteria and click Continue to view your results. Click an "Enter Accom" button to transfer an accommodation to the current Plan (the accommodation will be added to the Plan but you will remain in the Accommodations Bank so you can select more). Click on the Return button to return to the Plan when you are done adding accommodations to the Plan. In the Plan, you can use the trash can button on the Accommodations layout to remove any that were mistakenly transferred to the Plan. Modifying accommodations in the Accommodations Bank is permanent, while changes made in a Plan are specific to that Plan.

IEP-at-a-Glance

Some schools may choose to print a condensed IEP-at-a-Glance document for some staff in place of the entire IEP. This feature is accessed through the Print IEP or At-a-Glance button on the IEP pages. The document includes some information from the Cover Page, Present Levels (checking boxes to the right of Pre-

sent Levels text boxes include those portions), Goals (but not objectives), Services and Accommodations. The IEP-at-a-Glance can be printed to paper or as a PDF for electronic distribution (PDF printing requires FileMaker Pro 9 or newer).

Services Plan

The IEP form may be modified into a Services Plan for home and private school students simply by checking the box in the upper left hand corner of the IEP Cover Page. Then the desired portions of the IEP form may be completed and printed to create the Services Plan. For instance, a plan might consist of the following four pages: Cover, Present Levels, Goals and Services.

IEP Consents and Notices

Consent for Initial Provision

Consent for Initial Provision of Special Education Services is a one-page form (fields do not expand for printing). Most of the fields auto-fill based on information entered in Student.

Revocation of Consent

Revocation of Consent for Provision of Special Education Services is a one-page form (fields do not expand for printing). The placement can be described in two and a half lines or less (printing limit). The explanation text is not limited (the form will print as one page if eight or fewer lines are entered). Most of the fields auto-fill based on information entered in Student.

Tip: Enter today's date by clicking in a field and then keying Command-Dash (Command -).

Not Attending (Written Agreement)

Written Agreement for Not Attending an IEP Meeting is a form to agree that an IEP team member will not attend a meeting. Create a new form by clicking the Not Attending button and then, in the ensuing portal, the New button. Click on the Go button in that portal to view and edit the newly-created agreement. You can also view existing Written Agreement records (but can't create new ones) in Student > Portals.

IEP Revisions (Written Agreement)

Agreement to Revise the IEP Between Annual Review Meetings is a form to agree to an IEP change without a meeting. Create a new form by clicking the IEP Revision button and then, in the ensuing portal, the New button. Click on the Go button in that portal to view and edit the newly-created agreement. You can also view existing Written Agreement records (but can't create new ones) in Student > Portals.

Evaluation Plan and Report

Eval Main Menu

To add items to the popup lists that appear in the Evaluation file, click on the Edit User Value Lists button on the bottom of Evaluation: Main Menu. This takes you to a layout with columns for each of the Evaluation popup lists. Additionally, information auto-fills when a disability is selected in the Disability Determination section. This information can be modified by selecting the Evaluations Questions button on Student > Main Menu (access requires a higher level password).

Cover Page

If information is complete in the Student file, much of the top section will auto-fill. Click on the *Fill from Meeting* button to fill all the names from the latest meeting notice onto a cover page. Once entered, the Plan, Consent and Decision dates automatically transfer to Student. Note that the form now includes a place to record the date that consent for testing is received. Double-click the Name and Position fields to type in them. Single-click to select from a popup list. The User Value lists for the bottom part of the form (below the required team members) are Participant and Participant Title. There is a Yes/No popup to indicate who was involved in developing the plan, but participants are expected to initial agreement with the decision (or submit a dissenting report).

Also on the right side of the layout is a button to create an Evaluation Amendment to document reconvening the team in order to review assessment results that were received following the Eligibility Decision meeting. If the team is determining a new primary disability, develop a new Evaluation rather than using this form. Click the "New" button to create a document that is similar to the cover page but includes additional information concerning changes made to the Evaluation. Team member names transfer from the original Evaluation, so it will be necessary to add or delete names to indicate participation in the amendment. Summarize the changes on the bottom of the Amendment document.

Click the Draft button on the left side of the cover page to print a document with Draft appearing on the pages. When completed, click the Written checkbox to the right of the cover page layout. This clears the Draft box, communicates to SpEd-Doc users that the document is complete and locks the document to help prevent

accidentally overwriting it. Evaluations are also automatically locked a year after the Eligibility Decision date (a cob web appears at this point). Check the Unlock box on the left side of the cover to amend the report. There are also a pair of Find buttons that search Evaluations based on the completion date entered.

Disability Determination

This section has tabs for up to five disability areas. Click on a tab to select a suspected disability. Questions auto-fill based on the disabilities selected on the tab (click in the fields to edit the auto-filled text). Type answers in the same field along with the questions. Enter the conclusion in Section B. Click the Section C popup to view to select from the eight assessment areas and titles of those responsible. A Big Edit button is available to the right of the Questions and Answers text field (click on a button to expand the data entry box). If you select multiple disabilities, each disability will have its own tab. Click on a tab to edit the information for that disability.

There are three print buttons on top of the layout (use the third option for a very long Disability Determination section that otherwise exceeds FileMaker printing limits):

- Page: Print the current layout (one disability area).
- All: Print the entire Disability Determination section.
- Eval: Go to a dialog to print all or portions of the evaluation report.

Tip: To reselect a disability, don't just change the name of the disability on the tab. Instead, click the Clear Page button to the right of the tabs to clear everything on that page. Then when you select a new disability the corresponding new questions will fill in as well.

Adverse Effect

This section has tabs for up to nine basic skill areas. Click on a tab to select a basic skill area of concern. Required questions are built into the form (although additional questions may be entered into the Section A). If the team elects not to consider a question, deselect the checkbox to the right of that question so it doesn't print. Click in the Section D popup to view and select from the six assessment areas that will be considered for the basic skill and to indicate who will be responsible for each area. Section D always prints for the first tab, since it is acceptable to make a single list of assessments for all the basic skills. However, Section D will also print on any of the remaining tabs if data is entered in the Assessment or Responsible fields.

Regulations only require documentation of adverse effect in one basic skill for eligibility. However, once eligibility has been determined, it remains important to identify if any additional basic skill areas need to be addressed in the IEP. An alternative to creating a separate page for each basic skill is to select *Additional Measures* on one tab and list several basic skills on one page. In this way adverse effect can be documented on at least one measure for these additional basic skills.

Need for Special Education

Questions auto-fill based on the disabilities selected on top of this form. Click in the fields to edit the auto-filled text. Big Edit buttons are available to the right of the text fields (click on a button to expand the data entry box).

Decision

Document the team's decision. This page includes a written prior notice statement. Be sure to also update the primary and secondary disabilities on Student Main Data.

Evaluation Consents and Notices

Eval Notice

Notice of a Special Education Evaluation is a one-page form (fields do not expand for printing). The form provides notice of an evaluation for eligibility or other purposes. Most of the fields auto-fill based on information entered in Student.

Eval Consent

Consent for a Special Education Evaluation is a one-page form (fields do not expand for printing). All but the date auto-fills based on Student data.

Evaluation Delay

Notice of Evaluation Delay is a one-page form (fields do not expand for printing). The form is restricted to initial evaluations since re-evaluations are no longer subject to the 60-day rule (they still need to be completed within three years of the prior evaluation). This is a one-page form, so fields do not expand for printing. Most of the fields auto-fill based on information entered in Student.

No Re-evaluation (Written Agreement)

Written Agreement Between Parents and District – Re-evaluations is a form to agree that eligibility will be re-determined without an evaluation. Create a new form by clicking the Written Agreement button and then, in the ensuing portal, the New button in the No Re-evaluation section. Click on the Go button in that portal to view and edit the newly-created agreement. You can also view existing Written Agreement records (but can't create new ones) in Student > Portals. Be sure to enter the parental signature date in Student > Tracking > Most Recent Eval. so that the next triennial date can be calculated.

Transfer Student (Written Agreement)

Completion of an Evaluation of a Transfer Student is a form to agree that an initial or re-evaluation of a transfer student will be completed later than would ordinarily be required. Create a new form by clicking the Written Agreement button and then, in the ensuing portal, the New button in the Transfer Student section. Click on the Go button in that portal to view and edit the newly-created agreement. You can also view existing Written Agreement records (but can't create new ones) in Student > Portals.

Meeting

The Notice and Minutes forms include a Duplicate Record button to create a new record. Use this if you want to retain the old record in the database while creating a new Notice or Minutes form. The Duplicate Record feature retains some data from the original form, e.g., the names of meeting participants.

Meeting Main Menu

To add items to the popup lists that appear on forms in Meeting, click on the Edit User Value Lists button. This takes you to a layout with columns for each of the Meeting popup lists that are user editable.

Notice

The meeting date and time will appear bold. You may optionally enter an end time for the meeting. Double-click the Name and Position fields to type in them. Single-click to select from a popup list. The User Value lists for the bottom part of the form (below the required team members) are Participant and Participant Title. The IEP and Evaluation cover pages include a Fill from Meeting button to fill all the names from the latest meeting notice onto a cover page.

*Tip: Save time by allowing the program to auto complete data. For instance, enter 11/15 and the program will auto fill **Monday, 11/15/04**. Enter 10 for **10:00 AM** or 10pm for **10:00 PM** (FileMaker assumes AM unless you enter PM).*

Minutes

This is not a state-mandated form. The Minutes form may be used to take minutes during a meeting (there is capacity to print 10 pages of minutes for a meeting). Other users prefer to print the form to bring to the meeting as a cover page for minutes. The list of names on the Notice automatically appears on the Minutes form. After the parent name, there is a place for the parent to initial that s/he was informed of parental rights.

Next Steps

This form is used to invite parents to their first IEP meeting when the child is transitioning from FITP to EEE.

LEA Refusal and Decision

Notice of LEA Refusal (Form 7) and Notice of LEA Decision (Form 7a) contain four narrative fields that expand to include all the text you enter (those fields contain scroll bars once you exceed the original boundaries). The Procedural Safeguards Contact can be selected from a popup by clicking on the name field (if the name and contact information have been entered in the User Values – Main Menu > Edit User Value Lists > Other), or you can type it in (typically, the special education director is the contact for the SD/SU).

Medicaid

Access the Medicaid records through the second tab on Student: Portals. Since the logs are now separate from the main Medicaid record, you only need one Medicaid record per student while you may have multiples of one or more of the provider forms. Detailed instructions for the Medicaid forms are in the *SpEdDoc 9 Medicaid Guide*.

Section 504

Access Section 504 forms through the third tab on *Student: Portals*. Section 504 forms are largely self-contained, i.e., they are a complete set of forms independent of the various special education forms elsewhere in the database. However, all students need to be entered on the *Main Data* and *Contacts* screens in Student before proceeding (but disregard those fields that only apply to special edu-

ation, e.g., Placement, DD Domain, Category, Disability). Several forms that list team member names have a *Fill from Meeting List* button to transfer the names you entered on the Section 504 *Meeting Notice* to the current form.

To add items to the popup lists that appear on forms in Section 504, go to one of the forms and select *Edit User Value Lists - current area* under *Scripts* on the FileMaker toolbar. This takes you to a layout with columns for each of the Section 504 popup lists that are user editable. Click the *Coordinator* button to enter your Section 504 Coordinator into SpEdDoc. The Section 504 Coordinator's name and contact information are blue on the *User Value List* to indicate that the adjacent name and address are related. Once entered in User Values, selecting the coordinator's name on the bottom of any of the 504 Evaluation forms will automatically enter the coordinator's name and contact information on the following two forms for the current student: "*What is Section 504*" and "*Summary of Parent/ Student Rights*." Access these two documents by clicking the buttons on any of the 504 Evaluation layouts under the print buttons (the documents are not student specific, so may be reproduced for future use).

The student-specific Section 504 forms include:

Evaluation section:

- Evaluation Report – To document the evaluation process and conclusion.
- Referral – To refer a student suspected of having a 504 disability.
- Referral Notice – To notify parents that the 504 process is commencing.
- Notice and Consent – To obtain parental permission for a 504 evaluation.
- Decision Notice - To notify parents of a decision regarding a 504 disability.

Meeting and Minutes section:

- Meeting Notice – To notify parents of a 504 meeting and its purpose.
- Minutes – To document meeting discussion and decisions.

Plan section:

- Plan – To document what will be done to support a 504 student.

Keyboard Shortcuts

There are a variety of time-saving keyboard shortcuts (some are also available from the FileMaker toolbar). Here are a few commonly-used shortcuts:

- *Control - X (Mac: Command - X) – Cut*
- *Control - C (Mac: Command - C) – Copy*
- *Control - V (Mac: Command - V) – Paste*
- *Control - - (Mac: Command - -) – Enters today's date*
- *Control - J (Mac: Command - J) – Find all records*
- *Shift - Print button – Shows preview of the current layout*
- *Right click (Mac: Control click) on word with red underlining to show a contextual menu with Suggested Spellings (FM8 or newer).*

- *Right click (Mac: Control click) on a field to show a contextual menu with an option to Cut (clear the data).*
- *Right click (Mac: Control click) on the vertical band on the left hand side of the FileMaker toolbar to add or remove toolbars (Standard and Text Formatting are available).*

Reporting Scores in Columns

Overview of the Process

The key to creating aligned columns that print well is to, in SpEdDoc:

- Use a mono-spaced font such as Monaco or Courier New.
- Create columns using Option-Tab (Mac) or Control-Tab (PC) without adding individual spaces with the spacebar.

If you plan to copy from Microsoft Word, don't use Tables. Instead, in Word:

- Use a mono-spaced font such as Monaco or Courier New.
- Create columns by tabbing (without adding individual spaces with the spacebar).

Select the Font and Enter the Scores

You could use the mono-spaced font for the entire field or just the section with columns. To apply the mono-spaced font to all the text in a field:

- Click in the field and Select All (Option-A (Mac) or Control-A (PC)).
- Go to Format on the FileMaker toolbar and select a mono-spaced font, e.g., Font >Courier New.
- Type the labels and scores, creating columns by tabbing with Option-Tab (Mac) or Control-Tab (PC).

This aligns columns in the default left-justified manner and should print similar to what you see on the screen.

C. Answers: Specific Learning Disability

1. The Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children - 4th Edition (WISC-IV) was administered in order to provide a measure of intellectual functioning. Robert is currently performing in the average range of intellectual functioning. His strength in verbal processing of information consists of superior factual knowledge and understanding of verbal concepts (Information and Similarities, respectively). His low average speed of processing nonlinguistic symbols represents a significant weakness. Robert demonstrated a relative strength in mental computation. He was significantly weak in short-term auditory recall. He appears to recall aurally-presented information better in context.

WISC-IV	Standard Score	Percentile
Verbal Comprehension Index	124	95th
Perceptual Reasoning Index	110	75th
Working Memory Index	91	27th
Processing Speed Index	88	

Setting Tabs on the Text Ruler

To set tabs and right-justify columns for a more polished look:

- Go to the View menu and select "Text Ruler."

- Click in a field (and Select All if you've already entered text) to view the margin settings.
- Click in the ruler to set a tabs for each column (they can be dragged left or right later).
- Double-click on the tab to view the Tabs dialog box and set attributes such as align right.

In the following image, two tabs have been set and both have been switched from left to right justified. Enter your scores by typing and tabbing, and press Enter after the final line to bring the cursor below the last line of scores. The columns will appear as follows:

C. Answers: Specific Learning Disability

1. The Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children - 4th Edition (WISC-IV) was administered to provide a measure of intellectual functioning. Robert is currently performing in the average range of intellectual functioning. His strength in verbal processing of information consists of superior factual knowledge and understanding of verbal concepts (Information and Similarities, respectively). His low average speed of processing nonlinguistic symbols represents a significant weakness. Robert demonstrated a relative strength in mental computation. He was significantly weak in short-term auditory recall. He appears to recall aurally-presented information better in context.

WISC-IV	Standard Score	Percentile
Verbal Comprehension Index	124	95th
Perceptual Reasoning Index	110	75th
Working Memory Index	91	27th
Processing Speed Index	88	21st
Full Scale IQ	108	70th

Adjust the placement of the columns by highlighting that section and dragging the tab marks in the Text Ruler.

Note that the Tabs dialog box also allows other options such as aligning a column of numbers based on a decimal number. For further information on this and other aspects of tabbing, click on Help on the FileMaker toolbar and conduct a search on “Specifying tab settings” to locate the following topic: Specifying paragraph attributes and tab settings.

